

The GPAI regime: what providers of general-purpose AI models must already do

In short. Since 2 August 2025, providers of general-purpose AI models face their own rules, with extra requirements for systemic risk. With the July 2025 Code of Practice, the mandatory training-data template and the AI Office's enforcement powers from 2 August 2026, the regime is complete.

IN THIS FILE

- The baseline obligations (Article 53)
- Additional requirements for systemic risk (Article 55)
- The Code of Practice as the compliance route
- Enforcement and the date that matters

PRIMARY SOURCES

- <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2024/1689/oj>
Regulation (EU) 2024/1689, Chapter V (Articles 51-56) and Article 101 (fines for GPAI providers).
- <https://digital-strategy.ec.europa.eu/en/policies/contents-code-gpai>
The GPAI Code of Practice, published 10 July 2025, with chapters on transparency, copyright and safety.
- <https://digital-strategy.ec.europa.eu/en/news/commission-presents-template-general-purpose-ai-model-providers-summarise-data-used-train-their>
The mandatory template for the public summary of training content, presented 24 July 2025.
- <https://digital-strategy.ec.europa.eu/en/policies/signatory-taskforce-gpai-code-practice>
The Signatory Taskforce of Code signatories, chaired by the AI Office.